**IKINYARWANDA UMWAKA WA KANE W’AMASHURI ABANZA**

**IMBONERA Y’IKOSORA**

1. Utanga inyigisho muri iyi nkuru ni Dogiteri Mucumbitsi. **(amanota 2)**
2. Amoko y’ibigize indyo yuzuye kuri buri bwoko ni : **(amanota 6)**
* Ibyubaka umubiri : ibishyimbo, ubunyobwa, amashaza, soya, ibihumyo, inyama, amafi, amata, amagi, indagara……
* Ibirinda indwara : imboga :dodo, epinari, amashu, intoryi, ibisusa, isogi, umushogoro ...
* Ibitera imbaraga : ibijumba, imyumbati, ibikoro, ibitoki, ibigori, amasaka, umuceri, uburo, amamesa, ubuto, amavuta y’inka…
1. Ingaruka umuntu yahura na zo adakoresheje ibipimo nyabyo ku isukari no ku mavuta ni uko byamukururira uburwayi bwa diyabete n’umutima. **(amanota 2)**
2. Dogiteri Mucumbitsi akora mu bitaro byitiriwe Umwami Fayisari akaba n’umuyobozi wa Fondasiyo y’umutima mu Rwanda. **(amanota 4)**
3. Faransisiko Gishoma we ni umuyobozi w’ishyirahamwe ry’abarwaye indwara ya diyabete mu Rwanda**(amanota 4)**
4. Isomo nkuye muri uyu mwandiko ni uko tugomba kurya indyo yuzuye ariko mu kigero nyacyo kuko iyo turengeje igipimo bishobora kudukururira uburwayi. **(amanota 4)**
5. Gusobanura amagambo hakurikijwe umwandiko: **(amanota 6)**
6. Indyo: ibiribwa
7. umushogoro: imboga z’amababi y’ibishyimbo.
8. Sosoma: ifu y’ibinyampeke bigizwe n’amasaka, soya n’ibigori.
9. Diyabete: indwara iterwa no kurya ibirimo isukari irengeje urugero
10. Ibinyamafufu: ibiribwa byerera hasi mu butaka iyo bitetswe imbere biba bifitemo igice kimeze nk’ifu.
11. Epinari: ubwoko bw’imboga rwatsi
12. Uzuza izi nteruro ukoresheje amagambo akurikira: **(amanota 3)**
13. Imboga n’imbuto zibarirwa mu **biribwa birinda indwara.**
14. Tugomba gufata **indyo yuzuye** kugira ngo tubungabunge ubuzima bwacu.
15. Iriya mvura iherutse kugwa yangije ibishyimbo ku buryo ushaka **umushogoro** atawubona.
16. Imbusane z’amagambo akurikira: **(amanota 8)**
17. imbaraga ≠ **ubunebwe**
18. amanywa ≠ **ijoro**
19. Amahoro ≠ **ibibazo / ibyago/ intambara…**
20. ryinshi ≠ **rike**
21. Guhanga interuro ngufi kuri buri bwoko: **(amanota 8)**
22. Interuro ihamya : Kagabo afite abana babiri
23. Interuro ibaza : Wiga mu mwaka wa kangahe ?
24. Interuro itegeka : Zana icyo gitabo hano.
25. Interuro itangara: Mbega ukuntu Kabera yabaye!
26. Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’amagambo atsindagiye: **(amanota 6)**
27. abana : a-ba-ana a→ø/-J
28. imyaka: i-mi-aka i→y/-J
29. umwaka: u-mu-aka u→w/-J
30. Gushyira mu bumwe iyi nteruro: **(amanota 6)**

**Mwene** se **aramuhagurukira** **aramurwanya**, **ageza** n’igihe **atabaza** **umunyamahanga**.

1. Kuzzuza imigani y’imigenurano ikurikira: **(amanota 10)**
2. Aho ujishe igisabo ntuhatera ibuye.
3. Ihene mbi ntuyizirikaho iyawe.
4. Umwana utumvira se na nyina yumvira ijeri.
5. Ubamba isi ntakurura.
6. Ineza iratinda ntihera.
7. Guhuza amasano n’ibisobanuro byayo: **(amanota 5)**
8. Masenge: mushiki wa data
9. Abisengeneza: abana ba musaza wange
10. Mwishywa wange: umwana wa mushiki wange
11. Muramu wange: umugabo wa mushiki wange
12. Umukwe: umugabo w’ umukobwa wange.
13. Ibintu bitatu (3) biranga umugani muremure **(amanota 3)**
* Utangira na « kera habayeho »
* Usozwa na « Si nge wahera »
* Ugira amakabyankuru
1. Kwica ibisakuzo bikurikira : Sakwesakwe ! Soma !**(amanota 3)**
2. Mugongo mugari mpekera abana! Uburiri
3. Icwende ryange rimbaye kure mba ngukoreyemo ! ukwezi
4. Turaye ubuzima zumye ! amahembe y’inka